

Bridgelea Primary School
Bridgelea Road
Withington
Manchester
M20 3FB

FIRST AID POLICY

| Implemented | Sept 2022 |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Presented by | School Business Manager |
| Ratified by Governors | |
| Review Date | Sept 2023 |

Bridgelea Primary School Vision & Mission Statement

Vision "Understanding People"



New Beginnings – Positive Futures



Our Shared Values

Communication
We seek to understand
each other better
through clear and
effective communication

Inclusivity
Being inclusive is
intrinsic to our approach
with learners, staff,
parents and Governors

Nurture
We seek to ensure our learners and staff feel safe and supported in every aspect of their lives

Resilience
We want to equip our
young people with the
knowledge and skills to
independently sustain
positive choices

Aspiration
We have the highest
aspirations for our
learners and staff and we
build our environments to
deliver success



We are guided by the 6 principles of nurture in everything we do



Language as a vital means of communication Elklan trained staff SLCN specialists

All Behaviour is communication Curious not judgmental 'Understand the behaviour' Importance of nurture for the development of well-being

PASS
Rights Respecting
Nurturing Schools
Programme
Student and staff wellbeing

The Classroom offers a safe space

Trauma informed practice
ACEs and Attachment
aware
Restorative approaches
Team Teach

Importance of transition in pupil's lives

Outreach offer
Post-16 support
Admission and Reintegration
Structures and routines

Children's learning is understood developmentally

Literacy and numeracy Strong SEND practice Boxall Profiles Graduated Response 'Stage not age'

UN Rights of the Child: Bridgelea 10 Articles

Through the School Council the children decided they would like to focus on the following 10 Articles, whilst understanding no right is more important than another:

- Article 12 You have the right to give your opinion, and for adults to listen and take it seriously.
- Article 13 You have the right to find out things and share what you think with others, by talking, drawing,
 - writing or in any other way unless it harms or offends other people.
- Article 15 You have the right to choose your own friends and join or set up groups, as long as it isn't harmful to others.
- Article 24 You have the right to the best health care possible, safe water to drink, nutritious food, a clean and safe environment, and information to help you stay well.
- Article 27 You have the right to food, clothing, a safe place to live and to have your basic needs met. You should not be disadvantaged so that you can't do many of the things other kids can do.
- Article 28 You have the right to a good quality education. You should be encouraged to go to school to the highest level you can.
- Article 29 Your education should help you use and develop your talents and abilities. It should also help you learn to live peacefully, protect the environment and respect other people.
- Article 30 You have the right to practice your own culture, language and religion or any you choose.
 - Minority and indigenous groups need special protection of this right.
- Article 31 You have the right to play and rest.
- Article 39 You have the right to help if you've been hurt, neglected or badly treated.

The Six Principles Of Nurture

The nurturing approach offers a range of opportunities for children and young people to engage with missing early nurturing experiences, giving them the social and emotional skills to do well at school and with peers, develop their resilience and their capacity to deal more confidently with the trials and tribulations of life, for life.

- 1. Children's learning is understood developmentally
- 2. The classroom offers a safe base
- 3. The importance of nurture for the development of wellbeing
- 4. Language is a vital means of communication
- 5. All behaviour is communication
- 6. The importance of transition in children's lives

1. Aims

The aims of our first aid policy are to:

- Ensure the health and safety of all staff, pupils and visitors
- Ensure that staff and governors are aware of their responsibilities with regards to health and safety
- Provide a framework for responding to an incident and recording and reporting the outcomes

2. Legislation and guidance

This policy is based on advice from the Department for Education on <u>first aid in schools</u> and <u>health and safety in schools</u> and the following legislation:

- The Health and Safety (First-Aid) Regulations 1981, which state that employers must provide
 adequate and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to
 employees, and qualified first aid personnel
- <u>The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992</u>, which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees
- The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999, which require employers to
 carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for
 appropriate information and training
- The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) 2013, which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept
- <u>Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979</u>, which set out rules on the retention of accident records
- <u>The School Premises (England) Regulations 2012</u>, which require that suitable space is provided to cater for the medical and therapy needs of pupils

3. Roles and responsibilities

3.1 Appointed person(s) and first aiders

The school's appointed person is:

Diane Hallworth, School Business Manager.

Appointed first aiders are:

Julia Raine, Finance Officer
Ciatriona Boyce – School Administrator
Claire Yates – School Administrator

- Taking charge when someone is injured or becomes ill
- Ensuring there is an adequate supply of medical materials in first aid kits, and replenishing the contents of these kits
- Ensuring that an ambulance or other professional medical help is summoned when appropriate

- First aiders are trained and qualified to carry out the role (see section 7) and are responsible for:
- Acting as first responders to any incidents; they will assess the situation where there is an injured
 or ill person, and provide immediate and appropriate treatment
- Sending pupils home to recover, where necessary
- Ensuring staff complete an accident report on IRIS on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable, after an incident.
- Keeping their contact details up to date

Our school's first aiders names/certificates will be displayed prominently in the staff corridors.

3.2 The local authority and governing board

Manchester City Council has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but delegates responsibility for the strategic management of such matters to the school's governing board. The governing board delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks to the headteacher and staff members.

3.3 The Headteacher

The Headteacher is responsible for the implementation of this policy, including:

- Ensuring that an appropriate number of appointed persons and/or trained first aid personnel are present in the school at all times
- Ensuring all staff are aware of first aid procedures
- Ensuring appropriate risk assessments are completed and appropriate measures are put in place
- Undertaking, or ensuring that managers undertake, risk assessments, as appropriate, and that appropriate measures are put in place
- Ensuring that adequate space is available for catering to the medical needs of pupils
- Reporting specified incidents to the HSE when necessary (see section 6)

3.4 Staff

School staff are responsible for:

- Ensuring they follow first aid procedures
- Ensuring they know who the first aiders in school are
- Completing accident reports on IRIS for all incidents they attend and witness
- Informing the Headteacher or their manager of any specific health conditions or first aid needs

4. First aid procedures

4.1 In-school procedures

In the event of an accident resulting in injury:

- The closest member of staff present will assess the seriousness of the injury and seek the assistance of a qualified first aider, if appropriate, who will provide the required first aid treatment
- The first aider, if called, will assess the injury and decide if further assistance is needed from a colleague or the emergency services. They will remain on the scene until help arrives
- The first aider will also decide whether the injured person should be moved or placed in a recovery position
- If the first aider judges that a pupil is too unwell to remain in school, parents will be contacted and asked to collect their child. Upon their arrival, the first aider will recommend next steps to the parents
- If emergency services are called, the admin office will contact parents immediately
- The initial staff member will complete an accident report form on IRIS on the same day or as soon as is reasonably practical after an incident resulting in an injury

4.2 Off-site procedures

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- A school mobile phone
- A portable first aid kit including, at minimum:
 - o A leaflet giving general advice on first aid and or mobile app
 - Individually wrapped assorted plasters
 - o 2 wrapped sterile adhesive dressings
 - 1 large sterile unmedicated dressing (bandage)
 - o 2 triangular bandages individually wrapped and preferably sterile
 - o Individually wrapped sterile cleansing wipes
 - 1 sterile eye wash pod
 - 2 Ice Packs/covers
 - 2 pairs of disposable gloves
 - Sick bags/clinical waste bags
- Information about the specific medical needs of pupils
- Parents' contact details

When transporting pupils using a minibus or other large vehicle, the school will make sure the vehicle is equipped with a clearly marked first aid box containing, at minimum:

10 sterile wipes, foil packed

- 1 conforming disposable bandage (not less than 7.5cm wide)
- 2 triangular bandages
- 1 packet of 24 assorted adhesive dressings
- 3 large sterile unmedicated ambulance dressings (not less than 15cm × 20 cm)
- 2 sterile eye wash pods
- 2 sterile eye pads, with attachments
- 1 pair of rustproof blunt-ended scissors
- 2 pairs of disposable gloves
- Sick bags

Risk assessments will be completed by the class teacher prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises.

There will always be at least 1 first aider having undertaken online basic first aid on school trips and visits.

5. First aid equipment

First aid equipment in our school will include the following:

- A First Aid book
- Scissors
- Individually wrapped sterile adhesive dressings (assorted sizes)
- Plasters
- Individually wrapped non adhesive dressings
- Sterile eye pads
- Sterile eye pods (wash)
- Individually wrapped triangular bandages (preferably sterile)
- Medium-sized individually wrapped sterile unmedicated wound dressings
- Large sterile individually wrapped unmedicated wound dressings
- Individually wrapped finger wound dressings
- Ice packs
- Ice pack covers
- Burn gel
- Disposable gloves/Aprons
- Face Shields
- Foil blanket
- Adhesive tape
- Sick bags

No medication is kept in first aid kits.

First aid equipment and classroom grab bags are stored in:

- The medical room Diane are there grab bags in the medical room?
- All classrooms Diane are there first aid bags in each classroom?
- The school kitchen
- School vehicles

6. Record-keeping and reporting

6.1 First aid and accident recording

- An accident form on IRIS will be completed by the relevant member of staff on the same day or as soon as possible after an incident resulting in an injury
- As much detail as possible should be supplied when reporting an accident.
- Records held on IRIS accident reporting will be retained by the school for a minimum of 3 years, in accordance with regulation 25 of the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979, and then securely disposed of

6.2 Reporting to the HSE

The School Business Manager/Headteacher will keep a record of any accident which results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence as defined in the RIDDOR 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7).

The School Business Manager/Headteacher will report these to the HSE as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident.

Reportable injuries, diseases or dangerous occurrences include:

- Death
- Specified injuries, which are:
 - Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
 - Amputations
 - o Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight
 - Any crush injury to the head or torso causing damage to the brain or internal organs
 - Serious burns (including scalding)
 - Any scalding requiring hospital treatment
 - Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
 - Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space which leads to hypothermia or heatinduced illness, or requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
- Injuries where an employee is away from work or unable to perform their normal work duties for more than 7 consecutive days (not including the day of the incident)

- Where an accident leads to someone being taken to hospital
- Near-miss events that do not result in an injury, but could have done. Examples of near-miss events relevant to schools include, but are not limited to:
 - o The collapse or failure of load-bearing parts of lifts and lifting equipment
 - The accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
 - o The accidental release or escape of any substance that may cause a serious injury or damage to health
 - An electrical short circuit or overload causing a fire or explosion

Information on how to make a RIDDOR report is available here:
How to make a RIDDOR report, HSE http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm

The school has additional procedures in place for Head Injuries (see Appendix 2)

6.3 Notifying parents

The staff member who was present will inform parents of any accident or injury sustained by a pupil, and any first aid treatment given, on the same day, or as soon as reasonably practicable.

6.4 Reporting to Ofsted and child protection agencies

The Headteacher will notify Ofsted of any serious accident, illness or injury to, or death of, a pupil while in the school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days after the incident.

The Headteacher or DSL will also notify Children's Services and Health of any serious accident or injury to, or the death of, a pupil while in the school's care.

7. Training

All school staff to complete a minimum of basic online first aid training within the Autumn term, for new staff as soon as reasonably possible following induction.

All first aiders must have completed a training course, and must hold a valid certificate of competence to show this. The school will keep a register of all trained first aiders, what training they have received and when this is valid until (see appendix 1).

The school will arrange for first aiders to retrain before their first aid certificates expire. In cases where a certificate expires, the school will arrange for staff to retake the full first aid course before being reinstated as a first aider.

8. Monitoring arrangements

This policy will be reviewed by the School Business Manager annually.

At every review, the policy will be approved by the Headteacher and Governing Board.

9. Links with other policies

This first aid policy is linked to the:

- > Health and safety policy
- > Asthma Policy
- > Medicines in School Policy
- > Safeguarding Policy

Appendix 1: first aid training log

| NAME/TYPE OF TRAINING | STAFF WHO ATTENDED (INDIVIDUAL STAFF MEMBERS OR GROUPS) | DATE ATTENDED | DATE FOR TRAINING TO BE RENEWED (WHERE APPLICABLE) |
|---------------------------|---|---------------|--|
| E.g. first aid | | | |
| E.g. paediatric first aid | | | |
| E.g. anaphylaxis | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Appendix 2

Head injuries and concussion

Most head injuries are not serious but you should get medical help if a child has any symptoms after a head injury. Go to Accident and Emergency if:

- You have been knocked out but have now woken up
- Vomitted (been sick) since the injury
- A headache that does not go away with painkillers
- A change in behaviour, like being irritable or losing interest in things around you
- Crying more than usual
- Problems with memory
- A blood clotting disorder
- Had brain surgery in the past

Call 999 if someone has hit their head and has:

- been knocked out and has not woken up
- difficulty staying awake or keeping their eyes open
- a fit (seizure)
- fallen from a height more than 1 metre or 5 stairs
- problems with their vision or hearing
- a black eye without direct injury to the eye
- clear fluid coming from their ears or nose
- · bleeding from their ears or bruising behind their ears
- numbness or weakness in part of their body
- · problems with walking, balance, understanding, speaking or writing
- hit their head at speed, such as in a car crash, being hit by a car or bike or a diving accident
- a head wound with something inside it or a dent to the head